



COURSE OUTLINE: NRL230 - ADVANC LEGAL PROCESS

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Approved: Bob Chapman - Dean

Course Code: Title	NRL230: ADVANCED LEGAL PROCESS
Program Number: Name	5007: NAT RES/ENV ENFORCE
Department:	NATURAL RESOURCES PRG
Academic Year:	2025-2026
Course Description:	In this course, students will integrate the different aspects of inspection and investigation learned in the other modules. Teams of students will be each given a scenario which they will use to conduct a mock investigation from beginning to end, culminating in each team preparing a Crown Brief and participating in a Mock Trial.
Total Credits:	3
Hours/Week:	3
Total Hours:	42
Prerequisites:	There are no pre-requisites for this course.
Corequisites:	There are no co-requisites for this course.
Vocational Learning Outcomes (VLO's) addressed in this course:	5007 - NAT RES/ENV ENFORCE
Please refer to program web page for a complete listing of program outcomes where applicable.	VLO 1 Extend the resource technician`s knowledge into the field of natural resource and recreational law, local, national and international.
	VLO 2 Introduce the student to the Canadian System of Justice as it relates to natural resources and recreation.
	VLO 3 Familiarize the student with the history of law enforcement.
	VLO 4 Familiarize the student with the more common violations encountered by the Conservation Officer, the Deputy Conservation Officer, the Park Warden, and Inspector, by using interpretation of the legislation and its intent using modules, sequential analysis and case study.
	VLO 5 Instruct the student in the power of arrest, search and seizure under the various statutes.
	VLO 6 Familiarize the student with the laws of evidence and judicial procedures.
	VLO 7 Provide instruction on the proper use of legal documents, the proper techniques used while investigating a common type of offence, the keeping of proper notes, collecting and preserving of evidence and the preparation of crown briefs.
	VLO 8 Prepare the student for the final step in a prosecution.
Essential Employability Skills (EES) addressed in this course:	EES 1 Communicate clearly, concisely and correctly in the written, spoken, and visual form that fulfills the purpose and meets the needs of the audience.
	EES 2 Respond to written, spoken, or visual messages in a manner that ensures effective communication.
	EES 4 Apply a systematic approach to solve problems.



	EES 5 Use a variety of thinking skills to anticipate and solve problems.
	EES 6 Locate, select, organize, and document information using appropriate technology and information systems.
	EES 7 Analyze, evaluate, and apply relevant information from a variety of sources.
	EES 8 Show respect for the diverse opinions, values, belief systems, and contributions of others.
	EES 9 Interact with others in groups or teams that contribute to effective working relationships and the achievement of goals.
	EES 10 Manage the use of time and other resources to complete projects.

Course Evaluation: Passing Grade: 50%, D

A minimum program GPA of 2.0 or higher where program specific standards exist is required for graduation.

Other Course Evaluation & Assessment Requirements: Academic success is directly linked to attendance. Missing more than 1/3 of class hours in a semester shall result in an F grade for the course.

Course Outcomes and Learning Objectives:	Course Outcome 1	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 1
	1. Examine and apply modes of inspection, and how these differ from or can become investigations.	1.1 How to conduct routine patrols. 1.2 How to participate in inspection stations. 1.3 How to carry out a regular program of inspection with client groups (outdoor users, natural resource industries, retail outlets). 1.4 How to receive and respond to telephone and Crime Stopper tips.
	Course Outcome 2	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 2
	2. Initiate and conduct an investigation into a natural resource complaint/violation by applying and integrating the other courses of study.	2.1 Identify the scene and identify/collect/maintain physical evidence, including the decision to and procedure to search for and seize evidence under exigent circumstances. 2.2 Interview witnesses. 2.3 Maintain records of the investigation: notebook, photos, statements, receipts, continuity of evidence documents. 2.4 Identify and apply the relevant international, federal and provincial statutes and regulations. 2.5 Determine if arrest is warranted, and how to proceed if so.
	Course Outcome 3	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 3
	3. Conduct follow-up investigation using a variety of techniques.	3.1 Carry out records searches (permits, licences). 3.2 Submit evidence items for forensic examination (firearms and ammunition, handwriting, altered documents) and obtaining expert opinion evidence. 3.3 Write and execute Information to Obtain Search Warrants, and Search Warrants. 3.4 Interview and take statements from witnesses and from accused persons.
	Course Outcome 4	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 4
	4. Complete a full Crown	4.1 Lay out a history of the investigation.

	Brief that will be used by a prosecutor and viewed by defence counsel.	4.2 List the charges in order of best evidence, effect on the resource, and likelihood of conviction. 4.3 Know and write out the elements of the offence(s) and how they are proved. 4.4 Organize Will Say documents of witness testimony. 4.5 Itemize and include copies of all documents used in the investigation and prosecution (notebooks, inspection documents, Informations, Warrants, Summons, seizure and custody documents, forensic forms, receipts and invoices of commercial transactions, licences, permits, etc.). 4.6 Include copies of all relevant legislation, including case law references. 4.7 Prepare Confidential Notes to Prosecutor (discussion of evidence, potential difficulties in prosecution, etc.). 4.8 Include notes relevant to sentencing (previous convictions, extent of resource abuse/damage, etc.).
	Course Outcome 5	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 5
	5. Conduct an investigation as part of an enforcement team.	5.1 Work with other inspectors/officers/supervisors in a work unit. 5.2 Work with other agencies.
	Course Outcome 6	Learning Objectives for Course Outcome 6
	6. Appear in court and provide evidence at trial.	6.1 Understand courtroom procedure and the trial process. 6.2 Know and apply the kinds of evidence, and the rules of evidence in a trial. 6.3 Give factual testimony in the role of a witness. 6.4 Understand the role of the prosecutor for the Crown. 6.5 Understand the position of an accused person. 6.6 Understand the role of defence counsel in defending an accused person.

Evaluation Process and Grading System:

Evaluation Type	Evaluation Weight
Court Final	30%
Court Prep	15%
Crown Brief	10%
Disclosure	10%
ITO Bank	10%
ITO Video	10%
Notes	5%
Participation	10%

Date: December 2, 2025

Addendum: Please refer to the course outline addendum on the Learning Management System for further information.